

Table C18. Electricity consumption and conditional energy intensity by census division (part 2), 2018

	Total electricity consumption (billion kilowatthours [kWh])			Total floorspace of buildings using electricity (million square feet)			Electricity energy intensity (kWh/square foot)		
	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central
All buildings	94	256	65	8,114	17,732	5,272	11.6	14.4	12.4
Building floorspace (square feet)									
1,001 to 5,000	8	25	6	688	1,401	365	11.7	18.0	16.0
5,001 to 10,000	9	19	10	1,139	1,385	662	7.6	14.1	15.3
10,001 to 25,000	Q	27	9	1,467	2,722	883	Q	10.0	10.1
25,001 to 50,000	11	35	5	1,234	2,393	651	9.2	14.5	8.0
50,001 to 100,000	13	45	12	1,285	3,245	875	9.8	13.9	13.3
100,001 to 200,000	11	40	12	1,016	2,643	1,006	11.3	15.1	11.8
200,001 to 500,000	13	39	8	611	2,387	550	20.7	16.5	15.3
Over 500,000	8	25	3	674	1,557	Q	12.2	15.9	12.3
Principal building activity									
Education	12	28	10	1,402	2,345	822	8.8	12.1	11.8
Food sales	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Food service	Q	15	Q	Q	261	Q	Q	58.8	Q
Health care	5	17	6	238	580	238	21.3	29.1	24.5
Inpatient	Q	12	Q	Q	366	Q	Q	34.1	Q
Outpatient	Q	4	Q	Q	214	Q	Q	20.5	Q
Lodging	6	23	Q	589	1,300	323	11.0	17.5	10.8
Mercantile	12	40	11	869	2,159	706	13.8	18.5	16.0
Retail (other than mall)	7	15	7	582	998	493	12.6	15.1	14.7
Enclosed and strip malls	Q	25	Q	Q	1,161	Q	Q	21.4	Q
Office	16	52	10	1,393	3,253	545	11.6	15.9	18.4
Public assembly	6	24	Q	506	1,655	Q	11.1	14.4	Q
Public order and safety	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Religious worship	3	8	2	482	1,322	628	5.3	5.8	3.7
Service	4	7	3	911	755	310	4.3	9.4	Q
Warehouse and storage	9	18	7	1,065	2,909	1,148	8.1	6.1	5.8
Other	Q	13	Q	Q	522	Q	Q	25.4	Q
Vacant	Q	2	Q	Q	317	Q	Q	5.3	Q
Year constructed									
Before 1920	1	6	Q	178	487	Q	6.3	13.2	Q
1920 to 1945	4	9	Q	451	631	Q	8.2	13.8	Q
1946 to 1959	6	16	4	735	1,333	444	8.1	12.0	9.1
1960 to 1969	7	28	8	669	1,890	736	9.9	15.1	10.4
1970 to 1979	13	29	8	1,288	2,085	740	10.1	13.8	10.8
1980 to 1989	15	39	7	1,278	2,708	578	12.0	14.6	12.4
1990 to 1999	11	47	12	1,295	3,380	758	8.2	13.9	16.2
2000 to 2009	31	52	18	1,506	3,397	1,237	20.3	15.3	14.7
2010 to 2018	7	29	Q	715	1,821	502	10.0	16.0	11.7
Climate zone^a									
Cold or very cold	43	N	N	2,563	N	N	16.9	N	N
Cool	23	N	N	3,170	N	N	7.2	N	N
Mixed mild	28	75	Q	2,382	5,123	Q	11.7	14.7	12.5
Warm	N	127	54	N	8,874	4,382	N	14.3	12.3
Hot or very hot	N	53	Q	N	3,735	Q	N	14.3	Q

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	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central
All buildings	94	256	65	8,114	17,732	5,272	11.6	14.4	12.4
Number of floors									
1	48	106	38	3,616	7,634	2,886	13.3	13.9	13.1
2	20	54	11	2,337	4,193	1,222	8.4	12.9	8.6
3	13	25	5	1,191	1,836	525	10.5	13.5	9.6
4 to 9	10	49	9	743	2,825	461	13.7	17.2	18.9
10 or more	4	22	3	226	1,245	178	15.8	18.0	19.3
Elevators and escalators (more than one may apply)									
Any elevators	33	117	22	2,714	7,277	1,360	12.1	16.1	15.8
1 elevator	11	37	7	1,131	2,794	602	9.8	13.1	12.4
2 to 5 elevators	14	45	8	1,135	2,490	488	12.6	18.2	16.2
6 or more elevators	7	35	6	448	1,994	270	16.4	17.7	23.0
Any escalators	Q	13	Q	Q	875	Q	Q	14.5	Q
Number of workers (main shift)									
Fewer than 5	13	30	10	1,777	3,372	1,405	7.4	8.9	7.5
5 to 9	Q	26	7	865	2,000	758	Q	12.8	9.3
10 to 19	11	22	6	1,373	1,906	470	8.2	11.7	12.8
20 to 49	20	46	14	1,760	2,761	1,098	11.3	16.5	12.3
50 to 99	10	43	9	856	2,677	614	11.7	16.2	15.3
100 to 249	11	43	10	844	2,534	514	12.8	17.0	18.6
250 or more	11	46	9	638	2,482	414	17.7	18.3	22.7
Weekly operating hours									
Fewer than 40	6	14	5	1,121	1,814	864	5.0	7.8	5.3
40 to 48	Q	36	11	1,599	3,341	1,353	Q	10.7	7.9
49 to 60	16	55	12	1,887	4,639	1,144	8.5	11.9	10.3
61 to 84	15	41	10	1,377	2,513	511	11.0	16.1	19.2
85 to 167	12	37	9	814	1,776	455	14.8	21.1	20.0
Open continuously	23	73	20	1,316	3,651	945	17.5	19.9	20.7
Ownership and occupancy									
Nongovernment owned	77	188	48	6,370	13,234	3,883	12.2	14.2	12.5
Owner occupied	55	118	32	4,186	8,501	2,643	13.1	13.9	12.0
Leased to tenant or tenants	22	70	17	2,063	4,596	1,208	10.9	15.1	13.7
Unoccupied	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Government owned	17	67	17	1,744	4,498	1,389	9.5	15.0	12.3
Federal	Q	9	Q	Q	554	Q	Q	15.9	Q
State	4	27	7	328	1,605	594	12.5	17.0	12.6
Local	11	31	7	1,282	2,339	615	8.4	13.4	12.1
Party responsible for operation of energy systems									
Building owner	79	208	53	6,877	14,618	4,342	11.5	14.2	12.2
Business owner or tenant	10	32	10	777	2,170	748	12.9	14.8	13.5
Property management	Q	8	Q	Q	470	Q	Q	17.2	Q
Other	Q	8	Q	Q	474	Q	Q	16.3	Q

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All buildings	94	256	65	8,114	17,732	5,272	11.6	14.4	12.4
Provider of direct input on energy-related equipment purchases									
Building owner	80	216	57	7,062	15,302	4,572	11.4	14.1	12.4
Business owner or tenant	7	20	6	570	1,287	500	12.7	15.7	12.7
Property management	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Other	5	15	Q	385	939	Q	13.4	16.5	Q
Number of establishments									
1	72	164	45	6,049	11,667	3,847	11.9	14.1	11.6
2 to 5	11	44	10	1,018	3,018	768	10.4	14.4	13.1
6 to 10	5	17	6	377	1,120	334	14.3	15.4	16.6
11 to 20	Q	16	Q	Q	971	Q	Q	16.5	Q
More than 20	Q	14	Q	Q	808	Q	Q	16.9	Q
Currently unoccupied	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Predominant exterior wall material									
Brick, stone, or stucco	36	144	39	3,553	9,270	3,087	10.2	15.5	12.6
Concrete (block or poured)	18	52	10	1,268	3,258	673	14.1	16.1	14.8
Concrete panels	7	24	8	511	1,777	424	13.8	13.6	17.9
Siding or shingles	Q	9	2	880	675	222	Q	13.4	9.7
Metal panels	11	16	5	1,674	2,016	733	6.8	8.2	6.6
Window glass	Q	7	Q	Q	431	Q	Q	15.6	Q
Other	Q	3	Q	Q	305	Q	Q	10.8	Q
Predominant roof material									
Metal surfacing	25	48	14	2,194	4,386	1,452	11.4	11.0	9.8
Synthetic or rubber	32	95	22	2,721	5,854	1,397	11.9	16.2	15.9
Built-up	21	61	13	1,468	3,673	922	14.0	16.7	13.9
Slate or tile shingles	Q	7	Q	Q	716	Q	Q	10.3	Q
Wooden materials (including shingles)	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Asphalt, fiberglass, or other shingles	9	27	10	1,239	2,057	972	7.1	13.1	10.4
Concrete	Q	9	Q	Q	575	Q	Q	16.4	Q
Other	Q	6	Q	Q	400	Q	Q	14.6	Q
Roof tilt									
Flat	52	164	39	3,977	9,660	2,444	13.2	17.0	15.9
Shallow pitch	21	62	17	2,885	5,354	1,689	7.3	11.5	9.8
Steeper pitch	Q	30	10	1,252	2,718	1,139	Q	11.1	8.9
Cool roof characteristics (more than one may apply)									
White or reflective coating or paint	39	105	23	2,608	6,385	1,791	14.8	16.4	13.1
White or reflective tiles or shingles	Q	12	Q	Q	606	Q	Q	19.5	Q
Aluminum coating	2	18	4	246	1,506	451	9.0	12.1	9.0
Ballasted roof system	7	16	Q	528	1,115	Q	12.6	14.6	Q
Other cool roof property	Q	7	Q	Q	489	Q	Q	14.9	Q

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All buildings	94	256	65	8,114	17,732	5,272	11.6	14.4	12.4
Renovations since 2000 (more than one may apply)									
Any type of renovation	41	122	33	3,685	8,319	2,273	11.2	14.7	14.5
Addition or annex	17	27	11	1,274	1,719	560	13.1	15.7	18.9
Reduction in floorspace	Q	6	Q	Q	332	Q	Q	18.5	Q
Roof replacement	18	58	15	1,627	3,902	1,039	11.2	14.9	14.0
Interior wall reconfiguration	19	56	12	1,679	3,809	871	11.5	14.7	13.8
Window replacement	11	23	5	890	1,798	399	12.5	12.9	13.3
HVAC equipment upgrade	26	76	18	2,009	5,117	1,353	13.1	14.8	13.3
Lighting upgrade	28	78	17	2,406	5,173	1,161	11.6	15.1	15.0
Electrical upgrade	15	42	10	1,160	2,613	737	12.9	16.2	13.9
Plumbing system upgrade	16	43	10	1,234	2,690	663	12.8	16.0	14.9
Insulation upgrade	6	20	4	486	1,270	375	12.4	15.7	10.0
Fire, safety, or security upgrade	20	54	12	1,653	3,509	803	12.1	15.3	14.5
Structural upgrade	4	9	Q	235	545	Q	15.7	17.4	Q
Other	Q	6	Q	Q	312	Q	Q	18.7	Q
No renovations	47	115	28	3,941	8,364	2,601	12.0	13.7	10.8
Buildings constructed 2013 or later	5	19	Q	487	1,050	398	10.7	17.7	10.9
Energy sources (more than one may apply)									
Electricity	94	256	65	8,114	17,732	5,272	11.6	14.4	12.4
Natural gas	65	155	51	5,919	10,285	4,122	11.0	15.1	12.4
Fuel oil	35	78	13	1,672	4,355	803	20.8	17.8	16.2
District heat	3	24	5	303	1,234	294	11.3	19.3	16.8
District chilled water	Q	16	Q	Q	1,027	Q	Q	15.4	14.8
Propane	Q	28	3	1,088	2,260	376	Q	12.5	7.6
Solar	Q	6	Q	Q	378	Q	Q	15.6	Q
Wood, coal, and other	Q	6	Q	Q	404	Q	Q	15.6	Q
Space-heating energy sources									
Electricity	55	166	37	3,520	10,606	2,825	15.7	15.6	13.0
Electricity main	38	125	21	1,947	7,906	1,604	19.4	15.8	13.1
Electricity secondary	17	40	16	1,573	2,700	1,221	11.1	15.0	13.0
Other excluding electricity	37	70	27	4,126	5,347	2,251	8.9	13.1	12.0
Buildings without heating	Q	20	Q	Q	1,779	Q	Q	11.4	Q
Primary space-heating energy source									
Electricity	38	125	21	1,947	7,906	1,604	19.4	15.8	13.1
Natural gas	49	80	37	4,986	6,017	3,131	9.8	13.3	11.9
Fuel oil	N	2	Q	N	261	Q	N	8.1	Q
District heat	3	22	4	255	1,131	216	10.2	19.6	18.5
Propane	3	Q	Q	417	Q	Q	6.1	10.7	Q
Other sources ^b	Q	Q	N	Q	Q	N	Q	Q	N
Cooling energy sources									
Electricity	80	244	63	7,096	16,474	4,985	11.2	14.8	12.6
Other excluding electricity	Q	9	Q	Q	659	Q	Q	13.3	Q
Buildings without cooling	Q	3	Q	984	598	Q	Q	4.9	Q

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All buildings	94	256	65	8,114	17,732	5,272	11.6	14.4	12.4
Heating equipment (more than one may apply)									
Packaged heating units	48	138	43	4,041	8,609	3,289	11.8	16.1	12.9
Furnaces	19	28	10	2,393	1,651	974	7.8	16.8	10.0
Individual space heaters	21	45	15	1,794	3,560	1,250	11.7	12.5	12.3
Boilers	39	62	18	2,715	4,174	1,100	14.3	14.8	16.3
Heat pumps	18	61	11	1,069	4,265	853	17.0	14.3	12.8
District heat	3	24	5	300	1,231	294	11.3	19.3	16.8
Duct reheat	8	42	Q	484	2,401	Q	15.8	17.6	Q
Other	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Cooling equipment (more than one may apply)									
Packaged air-conditioning units	56	160	48	4,501	10,417	3,683	12.4	15.4	13.1
Residential-type central air conditioners	20	48	13	2,283	3,118	936	8.9	15.3	13.4
Individual air conditioners	10	33	7	1,005	2,362	815	9.7	14.0	8.9
Central chillers	16	73	13	1,091	4,097	722	14.9	17.8	17.4
Heat pumps	14	40	7	885	3,046	616	16.0	13.0	12.2
District chilled water	Q	16	Q	Q	1,027	Q	Q	15.4	14.8
Swamp coolers	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Other	N	Q	Q	N	Q	Q	N	Q	Q
HVAC features (more than one may apply)									
Economizer cycle	41	94	18	2,885	5,325	1,092	14.2	17.6	16.2
Variable air volume (VAV) system	28	101	16	2,233	5,961	980	12.6	17.0	16.0
Dedicated outside air system (DOAS)	Q	36	5	836	2,099	361	Q	17.3	13.5
Demand controlled ventilation (DCV)	8	27	6	637	1,855	529	12.4	14.8	10.8
Regular HVAC maintenance	72	234	56	6,212	15,339	4,049	11.5	15.3	13.8
Building automation system (BAS) controls heating or cooling	53	137	28	2,893	7,931	1,671	18.3	17.3	16.5
Internet-connected or smart thermostat	4	17	5	395	1,235	511	10.6	13.5	8.9
Programmable thermostat	14	35	13	1,824	3,074	1,077	7.5	11.4	12.4
Main equipment replaced since 2000 (more than one may apply)									
Heating	31	73	19	3,197	5,708	1,713	9.6	12.9	11.0
Cooling	18	54	14	1,650	4,113	1,170	11.2	13.2	11.9
Water-heating equipment									
Centralized system	64	165	40	5,182	11,263	3,253	12.3	14.7	12.3
Distributed system	15	37	9	1,088	2,359	591	13.4	15.8	15.4
Combination of centralized and distributed systems	12	45	12	1,083	2,933	896	11.3	15.4	13.4

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All buildings	94	256	65	8,114	17,732	5,272	11.6	14.4	12.4
Generation technologies (more than one may apply)									
Reciprocating engine generators	36	93	17	1,763	5,408	1,034	20.5	17.3	16.3
Solar panels	Q	6	Q	Q	367	Q	Q	15.6	Q
Other generation technology	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Lighting equipment types (more than one may apply)									
Incandescent	20	67	17	1,754	4,035	1,159	11.6	16.7	15.1
Standard fluorescent	66	207	54	5,957	14,165	3,988	11.1	14.6	13.4
Compact fluorescent	35	111	23	2,537	6,476	1,361	13.7	17.1	17.0
High-intensity discharge (HID)	12	40	10	890	2,597	817	13.1	15.4	12.5
Halogen	11	48	12	1,021	3,011	839	11.0	15.8	13.8
LED	70	177	40	5,115	11,288	2,870	13.7	15.7	14.0
Other	N	Q	N	N	Q	N	N	Q	N
Refrigeration equipment (more than one may apply)									
Any refrigeration	86	234	55	6,723	15,032	4,063	12.7	15.6	13.6
Walk-in units	45	119	27	2,549	5,989	1,317	17.6	19.9	20.7
Cases or cabinets	36	107	25	2,276	5,591	1,394	15.8	19.2	17.6
Large cold storage areas	Q	18	Q	Q	829	Q	Q	21.2	Q
Commercial ice makers	38	133	32	2,868	7,530	1,890	13.4	17.6	16.9
Residential-type or compact units	59	187	37	5,776	12,540	2,932	10.2	14.9	12.6
Vending machines	42	146	35	3,292	8,640	2,245	12.8	16.9	15.6
No refrigeration	8	22	10	1,391	2,700	1,209	6.0	8.0	8.3
Office equipment (more than one may apply)									
Desktop computers	84	234	60	6,590	15,619	4,480	12.8	15.0	13.4
With multiple monitors	47	156	37	3,995	10,237	2,477	11.8	15.2	15.0
Laptop computers	66	199	47	5,625	13,183	3,635	11.6	15.1	13.0
Dedicated servers	52	147	34	4,024	9,151	2,427	12.9	16.1	14.0
Tablets charged in building	50	151	38	3,901	9,400	2,350	12.7	16.0	16.1
Large floor-standing office devices ^c	45	161	35	4,079	10,729	2,489	11.0	15.0	14.2
Smaller desktop office devices ^c	72	206	52	5,821	14,089	3,816	12.4	14.6	13.6
Interactive whiteboards	17	48	13	1,303	3,362	964	12.7	14.3	13.7
Televisions or video displays	63	191	47	5,028	12,207	3,208	12.4	15.7	14.6
Point-of-sale devices or cash registers	36	116	29	2,686	6,059	1,618	13.5	19.2	18.1
Food preparation or serving areas in non-food service buildings (more than one may apply)									
Snack bar, concession stand, or coffee shop	12	36	5	936	2,019	340	12.3	18.0	14.7
Fast food or small restaurant	8	32	8	539	1,810	375	14.9	17.7	21.0
Cafeteria or large restaurant	13	42	9	1,208	2,752	635	10.9	15.3	14.0
Commercial kitchen or food preparation area	20	62	12	1,598	3,515	715	12.3	17.7	17.1
Small kitchen area	21	48	9	1,933	3,462	854	11.1	13.9	10.3

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All buildings	94	256	65	8,114	17,732	5,272	11.6	14.4	12.4
Separate computer areas (more than one may apply)									
Server closet	42	138	33	3,555	9,145	2,417	11.9	15.0	13.5
Data center	12	32	8	733	1,910	422	15.7	16.8	19.2
Computer-based training room	19	46	13	1,421	3,003	736	13.3	15.2	17.5
Student or public computer center	10	30	9	1,043	2,192	618	9.6	13.6	14.1
Window and interior lighting features (more than one may apply)									
Multipaned windows	82	207	53	6,862	13,353	3,993	12.0	15.5	13.3
Tinted window glass	42	135	34	3,509	8,696	2,482	12.1	15.6	13.5
Reflective window glass	18	50	11	913	2,697	663	19.7	18.4	17.3
External overhangs or awnings	24	88	25	2,216	5,485	1,867	10.9	16.1	13.3
Skylights or atriums	18	49	8	1,445	3,563	643	12.4	13.8	12.8
Light scheduling	32	109	18	2,136	6,381	1,142	15.1	17.1	15.7
Occupancy sensors	36	133	24	3,056	8,295	1,674	11.9	16.0	14.6
Multilevel lighting or dimming	12	46	7	1,054	2,826	356	11.6	16.1	19.6
Daylight harvesting	4	25	4	270	1,523	239	16.1	16.6	14.7
Plug-load control	Q	6	Q	Q	421	Q	Q	13.8	Q
Demand responsive lighting	Q	5	Q	Q	381	Q	Q	13.8	Q
Building automation system (BAS) for lighting	18	62	11	1,107	3,428	623	16.7	18.2	18.4
Electric vehicle (EV) charging									
Charging stations associated with the building	5	34	4	343	2,399	381	15.3	14.2	11.4
Annual consumption (kilowatthours)									
10,000 or less	1	0	Q	476	249	Q	1.1	2.0	Q
10,001 to 50,000	6	10	4	1,318	1,766	846	4.7	5.5	4.6
50,001 to 100,000	6	13	5	653	1,505	549	9.4	8.5	8.3
100,001 to 500,000	24	51	16	2,469	4,038	1,426	9.8	12.5	11.2
500,001 to 1,000,000	10	35	11	888	2,499	776	11.8	13.9	14.5
1,000,001 to 5,000,000	30	92	20	1,573	5,071	1,235	19.1	18.2	16.5
Over 5,000,000	16	55	9	736	2,604	318	22.2	21.2	29.1

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Forms EIA-871A and E of the 2018 Commercial Buildings Energy Consumption Survey

Notes: Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals. The *Guide to the 2018 CBECS Tables* and *CBECS Terminology* contain definitions of terms used in these tables and comparisons between previous CBECS tables. You can access both references from <http://www.eia.gov/consumption/commercial/data/2018/>.

Data are sample survey estimates with relative standard errors published in a tab on the Excel worksheet for this table.

Estimates in the *energy end uses* category represent total consumption in buildings that have the end use but not the consumption specifically for that end use.

HVAC = Heating, ventilation, and air conditioning.

^aClimate zones are based on ASHRAE Standard 169-2021; see <https://www.eia.gov/consumption/commercial/maps.php#defined>.

^bOther sources includes wood, coal, solar, and all other energy sources.

^cOffice devices refers to any combination of printers, copiers, scanners, or FAX machines.

Q = Data withheld either because the relative standard error was greater than 50% or the reporting sample had fewer than 20 buildings.

N = No buildings in reporting sample.

Relative standard errors (RSEs) for Table C18. Electricity consumption and conditional energy intensity by census division (part 2), 2018

	RSEs for total electricity consumption			RSEs for total floorspace of buildings using electricity			RSEs for electricity energy intensity		
	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central
All buildings	11.5	8.2	15.8	7.7	6.7	20.1	11.8	4.0	6.2
Building floorspace (square feet)									
1,001 to 5,000	26.8	15.9	23.7	25.0	16.8	22.2	7.4	7.8	12.3
5,001 to 10,000	19.8	14.5	30.8	34.2	14.7	21.2	30.4	14.9	16.0
10,001 to 25,000	59.0	15.5	45.4	13.8	12.8	40.8	50.8	9.0	10.3
25,001 to 50,000	27.4	14.4	35.5	30.1	11.9	23.5	13.8	8.7	16.4
50,001 to 100,000	25.8	15.5	19.1	26.2	12.0	20.6	6.4	6.3	17.4
100,001 to 200,000	16.9	10.8	26.0	13.1	11.6	30.6	8.6	6.9	12.5
200,001 to 500,000	31.8	15.7	19.7	17.8	9.9	16.1	20.2	8.9	17.4
Over 500,000	34.1	21.7	27.6	24.7	21.6	50.4	14.6	6.4	43.0
Principal building activity									
Education	27.9	15.7	22.3	24.2	14.0	24.1	7.7	4.9	12.5
Food sales	97.9	31.5	30.0	73.9	34.6	20.1	70.0	15.6	14.2
Food service	24.5	21.1	30.3	20.4	19.5	30.7	14.2	11.8	14.9
Health care	15.2	13.1	23.2	17.5	13.6	26.6	5.4	3.1	7.5
Inpatient	20.7	16.0	21.5	24.5	15.6	22.1	12.2	3.5	2.3
Outpatient	29.2	23.2	30.6	34.5	20.5	34.2	16.7	8.2	11.0
Lodging	26.6	22.8	63.6	21.4	19.3	41.7	13.2	7.6	33.9
Mercantile	15.7	16.9	20.2	17.2	16.1	21.9	18.2	6.7	13.4
Retail (other than mall)	23.2	14.8	40.1	30.4	16.7	37.1	24.5	14.5	10.0
Enclosed and strip malls	44.2	22.6	39.1	38.1	21.3	26.1	17.7	3.2	24.0
Office	8.8	15.8	20.9	14.3	15.2	19.3	10.7	4.0	7.8
Public assembly	20.0	20.7	61.4	20.7	13.0	52.7	23.9	11.3	44.9
Public order and safety	78.7	48.3	33.8	57.7	42.0	30.3	47.7	14.6	9.8
Religious worship	26.1	16.1	40.1	33.1	17.2	44.2	21.0	8.8	9.2
Service	32.9	21.3	39.4	18.4	23.6	45.7	31.6	10.0	52.0
Warehouse and storage	42.4	19.4	46.3	26.3	17.8	39.1	17.0	7.9	17.9
Other	51.8	38.4	59.7	71.5	37.3	51.3	146.6	15.8	52.6
Vacant	58.9	30.2	81.5	52.7	29.1	67.6	8.3	27.7	146.3
Year constructed									
Before 1920	40.2	21.4	43.0	47.2	19.8	48.1	37.8	11.4	80.7
1920 to 1945	37.2	30.1	37.3	35.7	27.2	25.3	11.5	14.0	34.8
1946 to 1959	31.0	30.0	38.3	35.5	20.7	32.5	10.0	23.0	12.8
1960 to 1969	18.7	16.2	23.0	21.1	10.4	18.9	19.5	11.4	12.3
1970 to 1979	22.8	13.5	26.5	15.6	14.6	7.7	14.7	13.7	21.2
1980 to 1989	20.4	11.1	19.6	16.7	12.8	21.3	8.4	11.5	16.9
1990 to 1999	21.3	10.3	30.5	39.8	9.2	36.2	37.2	5.2	17.9
2000 to 2009	36.0	13.4	39.2	20.0	11.5	42.8	31.8	4.0	12.1
2010 to 2018	30.6	12.7	53.3	33.6	15.2	46.0	10.1	11.5	36.3
Climate zone^a									
Cold or very cold	20.4	0.0	0.0	9.0	0.0	0.0	28.3	0.0	0.0
Cool	25.1	0.0	0.0	18.6	0.0	0.0	8.7	0.0	0.0
Mixed mild	15.3	11.2	55.7	13.3	8.9	52.8	3.1	4.3	8.5
Warm	0.0	15.3	26.5	0.0	12.5	31.3	0.0	6.3	7.1
Hot or very hot	0.0	16.6	71.5	0.0	18.4	70.7	0.0	8.7	2.9

Relative standard errors (RSEs) for Table C18. Electricity consumption and conditional energy intensity by census division (part 2), 2018

	RSEs for total electricity consumption			RSEs for total floorspace of buildings using electricity			RSEs for electricity energy intensity		
	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central
All buildings	11.5	8.2	15.8	7.7	6.7	20.1	11.8	4.0	6.2
Number of floors									
1	21.6	13.0	22.3	11.3	12.1	21.9	20.3	5.4	5.5
2	16.9	8.2	23.8	15.6	8.7	32.4	6.5	8.5	13.2
3	20.9	27.4	22.7	19.3	22.8	26.4	13.9	10.0	21.8
4 to 9	19.9	19.7	24.0	29.7	18.2	23.4	16.7	4.8	14.9
10 or more	36.9	29.4	25.4	30.0	30.6	19.3	12.5	8.1	8.0
Elevators and escalators (more than one may apply)									
Any elevators	9.8	15.5	13.6	10.7	13.4	13.3	6.4	3.3	7.8
1 elevator	14.0	21.4	15.3	13.7	18.3	15.5	7.4	5.8	8.8
2 to 5 elevators	13.1	18.4	17.4	15.0	15.7	14.6	7.3	6.7	15.8
6 or more elevators	17.6	20.8	22.4	21.9	23.0	24.3	13.0	5.4	6.7
Any escalators	31.6	35.1	51.4	35.5	32.9	44.3	4.9	8.5	23.8
Number of workers (main shift)									
Fewer than 5	20.9	17.9	34.5	29.2	15.1	28.1	16.5	7.1	11.5
5 to 9	62.7	15.3	34.1	12.8	12.3	32.0	59.6	9.7	12.8
10 to 19	14.5	18.4	12.4	31.3	16.3	23.0	33.2	12.1	22.0
20 to 49	21.0	13.2	25.2	22.3	13.6	26.7	14.6	7.8	10.4
50 to 99	19.1	16.3	28.9	16.3	13.7	25.0	10.5	6.3	12.6
100 to 249	15.5	14.2	19.5	18.1	11.7	21.0	7.0	4.1	10.2
250 or more	15.1	15.4	21.4	18.1	16.5	22.3	8.5	5.0	16.6
Weekly operating hours									
Fewer than 40	18.6	20.8	30.1	13.2	17.9	35.8	9.0	6.8	37.0
40 to 48	54.2	10.8	17.8	20.2	11.8	24.3	50.0	7.3	13.9
49 to 60	7.8	10.0	20.7	9.3	7.4	19.0	6.9	7.8	11.4
61 to 84	13.6	15.3	22.1	12.8	11.3	22.2	9.1	6.8	9.9
85 to 167	19.5	12.0	27.8	22.6	9.6	46.6	10.7	10.6	39.6
Open continuously	17.3	14.9	25.2	10.2	15.4	18.2	14.6	6.3	11.9
Ownership and occupancy									
Nongovernment owned	11.4	5.8	22.2	6.6	6.2	25.4	14.0	4.4	5.9
Owner occupied	14.0	7.8	18.6	9.9	8.0	19.2	20.5	5.5	4.6
Leased to tenant or tenants	12.9	6.5	34.2	13.9	8.2	40.8	5.8	5.6	14.6
Unoccupied	56.3	52.6	50.4	60.8	48.1	50.4	5.8	16.2	0.0
Government owned	22.5	24.1	16.4	22.0	19.4	21.4	4.4	6.7	10.2
Federal	39.8	41.9	47.9	40.7	41.1	52.2	8.0	4.3	18.8
State	21.7	47.1	15.9	15.4	39.3	9.6	12.1	12.1	8.2
Local	32.6	14.2	21.1	28.6	14.1	39.3	6.1	6.7	28.9
Party responsible for operation of energy systems									
Building owner	12.8	9.5	15.4	9.5	7.2	19.5	14.4	4.6	6.9
Business owner or tenant	29.5	13.9	32.2	29.4	15.0	32.1	10.1	9.5	18.5
Property management	27.3	26.3	32.3	28.2	23.9	38.6	9.2	12.9	22.1
Other	32.6	18.2	44.4	39.2	16.6	58.1	17.8	14.0	25.3

Relative standard errors (RSEs) for Table C18. Electricity consumption and conditional energy intensity by census division (part 2), 2018

	RSEs for total electricity consumption			RSEs for total floorspace of buildings using electricity			RSEs for electricity energy intensity		
	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central
All buildings	11.5	8.2	15.8	7.7	6.7	20.1	11.8	4.0	6.2
Provider of direct input on energy-related equipment purchases									
Building owner	12.6	9.5	15.6	8.9	6.9	20.3	14.1	5.0	6.8
Business owner or tenant	36.5	18.1	19.8	34.7	20.3	28.4	13.8	12.1	15.7
Property management	54.8	45.1	72.0	59.5	39.8	50.8	3.8	29.7	46.3
Other	23.1	16.6	27.4	27.3	17.5	31.7	7.9	7.4	56.0
Number of establishments									
1	15.8	11.7	15.8	11.3	9.6	19.2	15.3	5.5	6.1
2 to 5	14.0	12.9	42.2	10.5	10.3	39.5	10.4	6.0	16.1
6 to 10	29.7	15.1	25.2	30.5	13.2	24.7	17.1	10.3	11.8
11 to 20	42.3	18.7	53.3	62.7	16.8	31.1	53.2	7.1	32.5
More than 20	31.9	19.4	58.5	33.6	22.7	45.3	6.3	7.2	29.3
Currently unoccupied	56.3	43.5	81.5	59.4	43.4	67.6	6.0	14.2	146.3
Predominant exterior wall material									
Brick, stone, or stucco	10.7	13.7	15.0	11.4	10.3	19.1	2.8	6.1	7.3
Concrete (block or poured)	17.2	8.0	24.4	11.4	7.7	38.9	17.8	5.5	22.8
Concrete panels	31.7	18.0	29.2	26.4	14.7	45.3	8.6	12.7	43.0
Siding or shingles	59.1	23.7	20.9	34.6	20.3	26.1	60.7	13.6	9.4
Metal panels	21.9	20.1	29.0	16.8	10.6	17.7	16.9	14.4	11.0
Window glass	37.5	25.6	52.9	31.9	24.8	58.9	16.3	9.1	31.0
Other	39.5	20.6	45.6	39.5	30.3	39.0	12.2	20.7	36.9
Predominant roof material									
Metal surfacing	42.0	14.2	24.5	11.8	10.8	24.7	43.7	7.1	5.5
Synthetic or rubber	9.0	11.7	25.1	10.8	8.7	30.4	3.4	5.5	12.8
Built-up	21.8	10.1	19.9	18.1	7.8	9.4	17.0	6.7	22.6
Slate or tile shingles	30.8	32.0	33.9	34.7	30.8	23.9	12.6	17.3	27.8
Wooden materials (including shingles)	72.1	38.6	55.3	62.0	33.1	48.1	14.4	9.1	23.7
Asphalt, fiberglass, or other shingles	17.5	12.9	18.8	14.6	11.6	24.9	11.5	6.5	20.1
Concrete	56.5	20.3	74.6	50.9	16.9	76.7	13.8	12.1	22.2
Other	29.0	22.0	56.8	28.2	30.0	43.5	9.2	21.5	28.7
Roof tilt									
Flat	10.7	9.0	10.2	9.6	6.5	10.2	7.7	4.7	9.6
Shallow pitch	15.1	11.5	39.3	5.6	10.0	37.5	14.3	5.6	5.3
Steeper pitch	51.1	11.3	19.8	21.4	11.5	21.7	57.5	6.4	10.1
Cool roof characteristics (more than one may apply)									
White or reflective coating or paint	31.1	9.1	18.0	14.8	8.5	19.0	26.7	5.0	7.4
White or reflective tiles or shingles	68.2	32.8	34.3	60.5	25.6	31.4	16.9	16.3	15.7
Aluminum coating	33.4	17.8	29.4	27.7	15.3	30.3	26.5	11.9	27.4
Ballasted roof system	23.6	18.1	56.7	22.1	20.0	59.3	4.1	6.1	61.7
Other cool roof property	74.1	46.4	78.7	39.6	45.4	61.5	36.1	9.8	72.0

Relative standard errors (RSEs) for Table C18. Electricity consumption and conditional energy intensity by census division (part 2), 2018

	RSEs for total electricity consumption			RSEs for total floorspace of buildings using electricity			RSEs for electricity energy intensity		
	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central
All buildings	11.5	8.2	15.8	7.7	6.7	20.1	11.8	4.0	6.2
Renovations since 2000 (more than one may apply)									
Any type of renovation	6.1	7.2	17.1	6.7	7.5	21.2	3.4	4.2	6.2
Addition or annex	13.1	15.1	17.3	10.6	14.9	28.7	7.1	10.7	26.3
Reduction in floorspace	41.9	29.2	46.6	48.8	34.8	43.8	24.1	19.4	30.9
Roof replacement	14.5	10.8	12.3	12.0	11.9	14.1	7.1	7.4	10.4
Interior wall reconfiguration	10.5	5.6	17.6	8.5	6.5	12.2	8.6	4.2	15.9
Window replacement	16.7	14.6	23.6	16.2	14.9	10.4	10.1	8.8	27.8
HVAC equipment upgrade	12.8	10.1	12.8	20.6	10.4	18.8	10.5	4.1	11.5
Lighting upgrade	10.4	8.8	12.8	13.4	9.3	18.3	5.5	3.0	8.1
Electrical upgrade	16.2	12.7	18.8	28.6	15.4	26.4	17.7	5.3	11.9
Plumbing system upgrade	14.4	11.6	12.9	15.7	12.7	15.3	5.3	7.0	12.0
Insulation upgrade	18.7	16.9	21.0	24.5	16.2	21.5	20.5	9.1	23.9
Fire, safety, or security upgrade	14.2	7.5	18.9	16.2	9.2	17.5	5.7	5.3	10.5
Structural upgrade	23.0	18.9	51.5	25.4	19.3	52.7	18.4	9.2	29.4
Other	67.3	27.0	38.2	75.1	28.1	35.4	139.5	12.6	4.5
No renovations	20.3	12.9	11.1	8.8	9.4	16.0	21.0	6.0	11.2
Buildings constructed 2013 or later	31.8	13.8	54.8	39.5	20.6	48.9	17.1	16.4	36.1
Energy sources (more than one may apply)									
Electricity	11.5	8.2	15.8	7.7	6.7	20.1	11.8	4.0	6.2
Natural gas	13.2	8.8	15.8	13.6	7.1	22.3	6.8	4.4	9.7
Fuel oil	37.3	10.7	14.6	17.9	10.2	24.2	25.7	3.8	15.2
District heat	19.2	44.0	45.4	17.2	44.2	49.6	14.6	6.3	17.0
District chilled water	35.4	47.0	54.6	41.2	40.5	51.2	12.6	13.6	7.0
Propane	58.4	18.9	42.9	23.0	18.5	26.6	61.1	8.5	27.2
Solar	30.9	27.9	81.4	36.6	32.9	58.9	18.2	20.4	42.8
Wood, coal, and other	58.8	34.8	70.7	65.2	21.0	43.2	35.1	38.5	65.7
Space-heating energy sources									
Electricity	24.6	8.7	15.3	13.1	9.0	12.4	16.1	4.6	6.0
Electricity main	39.3	10.3	32.1	32.6	10.6	23.8	23.5	5.5	10.7
Electricity secondary	17.4	18.0	14.5	16.3	14.5	13.2	10.8	8.2	10.9
Other excluding electricity	13.8	16.5	24.4	15.8	12.9	32.6	5.3	7.1	16.3
Buildings without heating	27.5	21.0	57.7	34.6	13.5	31.1	54.4	15.1	46.8
Primary space-heating energy source									
Electricity	39.3	10.3	32.1	32.6	10.6	23.8	23.5	5.5	10.7
Natural gas	13.0	9.0	14.0	13.0	9.2	23.0	5.1	6.1	13.3
Fuel oil	0.0	31.5	53.5	0.0	33.8	53.6	0.0	14.8	4.1
District heat	13.9	46.4	40.3	16.8	46.4	43.9	15.2	6.2	19.1
Propane	42.9	63.3	92.5	40.9	51.5	52.5	13.9	39.8	73.5
Other sources ^b	73.7	103.5	0.0	67.6	87.2	0.0	76.8	66.4	0.0
Cooling energy sources									
Electricity	8.9	7.9	17.5	9.5	6.3	21.8	5.1	4.0	6.3
Other excluding electricity	29.9	38.4	73.8	40.8	35.6	53.7	26.5	10.7	37.5
Buildings without cooling	77.6	24.8	37.8	9.9	19.7	42.2	77.7	22.5	54.5

Relative standard errors (RSEs) for Table C18. Electricity consumption and conditional energy intensity by census division (part 2), 2018

	RSEs for total electricity consumption			RSEs for total floorspace of buildings using electricity			RSEs for electricity energy intensity		
	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central
All buildings	11.5	8.2	15.8	7.7	6.7	20.1	11.8	4.0	6.2
Heating equipment (more than one may apply)									
Packaged heating units	10.8	8.2	23.8	12.6	6.9	29.3	3.1	4.3	7.8
Furnaces	20.6	19.0	17.2	13.5	18.1	14.3	11.9	5.9	18.8
Individual space heaters	11.8	12.6	25.9	11.6	9.9	21.5	16.5	5.9	8.5
Boilers	30.7	10.2	11.2	11.0	7.5	12.3	27.5	6.0	11.8
Heat pumps	27.0	11.4	13.7	31.3	10.2	15.2	21.3	7.6	14.1
District heat	18.7	44.1	45.4	17.2	44.3	49.6	14.4	6.3	17.0
Duct reheat	22.8	13.7	16.7	22.1	13.6	17.8	9.9	4.5	5.2
Other	109.8	39.7	50.7	86.4	37.8	50.7	94.0	6.8	0.0
Cooling equipment (more than one may apply)									
Packaged air-conditioning units	11.9	8.5	21.1	9.2	6.2	27.2	6.2	5.2	9.3
Residential-type central air conditioners	15.7	18.5	17.1	12.4	16.2	15.5	12.5	7.0	17.7
Individual air conditioners	20.6	16.0	25.1	18.9	14.5	18.2	8.7	8.1	13.3
Central chillers	9.0	16.3	14.4	9.0	14.4	13.4	4.2	4.3	6.7
Heat pumps	32.8	13.0	14.7	35.3	13.2	16.1	21.6	8.1	13.1
District chilled water	35.4	47.0	54.6	41.2	40.5	51.2	12.6	13.6	7.0
Swamp coolers	49.6	52.0	72.7	52.8	50.6	50.7	14.2	9.0	58.3
Other	0.0	96.1	50.9	0.0	79.3	50.9	0.0	32.0	0.0
HVAC features (more than one may apply)									
Economizer cycle	12.8	9.7	16.2	9.5	10.0	20.0	6.5	3.4	17.7
Variable air volume (VAV) system	11.8	15.9	14.0	13.8	13.7	14.4	4.5	5.1	10.1
Dedicated outside air system (DOAS)	54.3	27.4	14.0	18.0	23.0	20.4	62.0	9.3	10.4
Demand controlled ventilation (DCV)	18.4	11.6	20.7	21.2	11.7	24.8	10.7	7.2	19.7
Regular HVAC maintenance	8.3	8.7	19.3	7.9	6.4	24.7	5.1	4.6	7.6
Building automation system (BAS) controls heating or cooling	24.5	8.1	11.4	8.8	7.0	12.1	18.6	3.8	7.7
Internet-connected or smart thermostat	39.4	23.0	35.5	26.4	19.2	41.2	24.0	12.8	42.7
Programmable thermostat	23.2	12.7	40.2	20.2	14.3	47.7	8.9	7.8	13.5
Main equipment replaced since 2000 (more than one may apply)									
Heating	11.3	11.6	14.9	10.1	11.2	23.9	4.3	4.7	11.2
Cooling	16.2	9.5	3.7	16.0	8.5	9.8	5.4	6.8	9.0
Water-heating equipment									
Centralized system	18.9	12.2	12.5	11.5	9.9	13.9	18.8	5.3	7.4
Distributed system	21.5	12.4	20.4	13.2	13.1	13.4	19.4	6.8	13.0
Combination of centralized and distributed systems	13.2	11.7	42.3	11.7	10.3	43.7	7.4	5.3	10.9

Relative standard errors (RSEs) for Table C18. Electricity consumption and conditional energy intensity by census division (part 2), 2018

	RSEs for total electricity consumption			RSEs for total floorspace of buildings using electricity			RSEs for electricity energy intensity		
	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central
All buildings	11.5	8.2	15.8	7.7	6.7	20.1	11.8	4.0	6.2
Generation technologies (more than one may apply)									
Reciprocating engine generators	32.1	10.4	17.9	17.2	9.2	31.2	24.2	4.5	21.1
Solar panels	31.2	29.0	81.4	37.1	34.0	58.9	18.5	21.1	42.8
Other generation technology	2.8	34.4	49.1	2.8	37.8	47.2	0.0	17.3	3.9
Lighting equipment types (more than one may apply)									
Incandescent	16.2	11.4	13.8	21.4	11.1	14.7	10.5	6.0	15.0
Standard fluorescent	8.3	10.6	10.5	7.4	8.4	19.5	5.8	4.5	12.5
Compact fluorescent	14.9	11.7	15.9	9.7	11.8	13.9	7.4	4.1	12.3
High-intensity discharge (HID)	16.8	14.0	23.6	12.7	17.9	33.2	10.0	7.3	25.6
Halogen	18.1	9.8	16.6	22.1	9.5	17.8	20.7	6.0	30.5
LED	16.5	8.9	12.6	9.6	7.3	16.3	16.1	4.3	5.6
Other	0.0	70.9	0.0	0.0	70.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Refrigeration equipment (more than one may apply)									
Any refrigeration	13.3	8.2	15.6	9.3	6.3	20.7	13.0	4.7	7.9
Walk-in units	27.5	6.6	18.9	14.2	6.9	22.4	23.2	4.2	9.3
Cases or cabinets	16.5	9.6	12.6	18.5	7.4	15.5	10.4	5.4	11.0
Large cold storage areas	76.7	19.4	49.1	35.9	19.9	28.7	62.6	10.2	29.8
Commercial ice makers	7.7	11.0	22.8	9.1	9.0	22.6	4.3	5.0	10.0
Residential-type or compact units	10.2	7.9	17.5	10.0	6.3	23.2	4.0	4.9	13.1
Vending machines	11.2	10.2	21.7	15.3	7.7	27.9	5.2	4.3	12.0
No refrigeration	21.4	12.7	27.9	11.2	13.0	27.9	12.9	6.7	7.0
Office equipment (more than one may apply)									
Desktop computers	14.0	8.1	15.6	9.2	6.0	19.6	13.4	4.9	6.5
With multiple monitors	6.4	10.6	10.8	7.5	8.6	17.8	3.3	5.0	12.2
Laptop computers	9.7	8.2	11.9	10.8	6.1	17.3	5.1	4.4	8.5
Dedicated servers	10.2	5.7	13.6	7.9	4.4	23.5	6.1	3.1	16.5
Tablets charged in building	9.5	10.7	14.8	10.8	8.0	14.9	9.2	4.2	5.6
Large floor-standing office devices ^c	7.7	8.8	13.9	7.2	6.0	20.6	5.2	5.2	12.9
Smaller desktop office devices ^c	15.0	8.3	16.7	10.8	6.6	22.2	16.6	4.2	8.0
Interactive whiteboards	15.6	13.2	16.8	15.6	12.2	13.0	5.1	3.9	10.6
Televisions or video displays	9.3	8.5	14.7	11.6	7.0	14.9	6.8	4.3	4.1
Point-of-sale devices or cash registers	9.1	8.6	15.4	11.0	6.4	13.4	6.3	4.5	4.5
Food preparation or serving areas in non-food service buildings (more than one may apply)									
Snack bar, concession stand, or coffee shop	13.1	11.8	41.2	14.6	16.1	45.3	6.0	6.9	30.1
Fast food or small restaurant	19.7	12.9	18.2	19.5	13.5	14.0	14.2	7.3	6.5
Cafeteria or large restaurant	18.4	11.1	8.2	16.5	11.4	9.3	9.5	3.4	8.5
Commercial kitchen or food preparation area	13.9	9.3	21.9	13.8	8.3	17.4	7.0	6.4	14.2
Small kitchen area	16.7	12.8	20.5	11.9	12.6	24.7	7.6	4.3	22.6

Relative standard errors (RSEs) for Table C18. Electricity consumption and conditional energy intensity by census division (part 2), 2018

	RSEs for total electricity consumption			RSEs for total floorspace of buildings using electricity			RSEs for electricity energy intensity		
	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central
All buildings	11.5	8.2	15.8	7.7	6.7	20.1	11.8	4.0	6.2
Separate computer areas (more than one may apply)									
Server closet	5.8	5.9	14.3	4.9	5.6	19.4	4.1	3.8	12.4
Data center	16.5	13.2	23.1	17.1	12.9	29.4	7.1	6.1	11.4
Computer-based training room	10.9	11.6	21.1	10.1	9.9	16.4	5.1	4.8	15.9
Student or public computer center	23.1	10.2	27.2	15.8	9.6	26.3	14.4	4.3	10.6
Window and interior lighting features (more than one may apply)									
Multipaned windows	14.3	8.3	17.3	9.8	7.0	23.9	14.9	3.9	9.0
Tinted window glass	13.0	7.0	17.1	14.2	6.5	20.8	4.7	5.2	8.1
Reflective window glass	24.8	9.3	20.0	18.0	8.3	14.2	14.5	3.9	8.8
External overhangs or awnings	10.8	12.2	14.3	13.5	10.3	22.2	11.9	4.6	12.1
Skylights or atriums	16.4	6.9	23.0	19.6	9.0	24.2	7.0	5.4	9.1
Light scheduling	15.4	11.7	10.4	10.3	10.0	10.3	10.8	4.7	9.9
Occupancy sensors	11.8	10.9	11.7	10.5	9.1	16.3	3.1	4.7	13.8
Multilevel lighting or dimming	19.1	28.0	28.0	26.2	20.2	18.3	12.0	11.8	19.8
Daylight harvesting	32.9	15.0	23.1	25.5	14.1	23.2	17.2	8.2	17.5
Plug-load control	37.8	26.5	49.2	32.9	28.2	50.5	11.0	17.2	67.0
Demand responsive lighting	57.0	32.0	63.8	42.0	31.0	79.3	24.3	7.5	53.5
Building automation system (BAS) for lighting	15.5	8.7	22.7	13.5	8.5	15.5	6.9	6.8	15.6
Electric vehicle (EV) charging									
Charging stations associated with the building	30.8	18.0	37.1	24.5	15.3	30.8	12.9	7.2	13.6
Annual consumption (kilowatthours)									
10,000 or less	40.5	26.4	33.0	28.6	29.9	50.1	37.0	10.7	43.7
10,001 to 50,000	27.2	18.7	13.0	20.1	17.0	18.6	9.5	13.0	16.2
50,001 to 100,000	26.4	16.3	17.8	15.8	15.6	28.1	14.3	12.4	21.8
100,001 to 500,000	12.5	10.8	34.9	11.8	11.3	35.4	6.1	6.8	8.1
500,001 to 1,000,000	16.3	14.2	28.1	14.0	12.8	22.2	5.6	9.5	11.2
1,000,001 to 5,000,000	35.9	13.9	19.2	17.3	11.1	19.2	32.4	4.5	9.0
Over 5,000,000	25.1	16.1	21.9	25.2	16.6	14.4	20.9	5.8	13.2

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Forms EIA-871A and E of the 2018 *Commercial Buildings Energy Consumption Survey*

Note: RSE is a measure of the reliability or precision of a survey statistic. Variability occurs in survey statistics because the different samples that could be drawn would each produce different values for the survey statistics. *Estimation of Standard Errors* and *What is a Relative Standard Error (RSE)?* contain more information on how RSEs are estimated and used. Both references can be accessed from <https://www.eia.gov/consumption/commercial/survey-background-technical-information.php>.

^aClimate zones are based on ASHRAE Standard 169-2021; see <https://www.eia.gov/consumption/commercial/maps.php#defined>.

^bOther sources includes wood, coal, solar, and all other energy sources.

^cOffice devices refers to any combination of printers, copiers, scanners, or FAX machines.