

Table E4.cap. Electricity installed generating capacity: Canada, Reference case

gigawatts

Fuel	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Liquid fuels	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	-13.5%
Natural gas	33	36	51	60	62	62	68	2.7%
Coal	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	-100.0%
Nuclear	14	14	11	10	7	6	4	-4.4%
Renewables	105	109	119	133	158	190	225	2.8%
Hydro	83	86	89	89	89	89	89	0.3%
Wind	16	17	23	37	62	94	129	7.8%
Geothermal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Solar	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	0.0%
Other	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	1.3%
Battery storage	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	--
Pumped hydro	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Total capacity	161	169	182	203	228	258	298	2.2%

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run r_230822.081459

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.