

Table M11. World thermal coal exports by region, Low Economic Growth case

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Americas	132	127	109	113	131	122	122	-0.3%
United States	67	55	33	35	56	52	52	-0.9%
Canada	5	8	12	14	15	16	16	4.2%
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.3%
Brazil	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Other Americas	60	64	64	65	60	55	53	-0.4%
Europe and Eurasia	128	102	128	141	153	154	174	1.1%
Western Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.1%
Russia	128	102	128	141	151	150	170	1.0%
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	0	0	0	0	3	4	4	--
Asia Pacific	661	661	755	817	868	869	881	1.0%
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
South Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Australia and New Zealand	138	175	201	221	241	246	258	2.3%
China	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
India	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Other Asia Pacific	523	486	554	595	627	624	623	0.6%
Africa and Middle East	56	69	92	110	99	109	93	1.9%
Africa	56	69	92	110	99	109	93	1.9%
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
World	976	959	1,084	1,182	1,251	1,255	1,269	0.9%

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run Im_230821.151939 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.