

Table 3.3a Petroleum Trade: Overview

	Imports From Persian Gulf ^a	Imports From OPEC ^b	Imports	Exports	Net Imports	Products Supplied	As Share of Products Supplied				As Share of Total Imports	
							Imports From Persian Gulf ^a	Imports From OPEC ^b	Imports	Net Imports	Imports From Persian Gulf ^a	Imports From OPEC ^b
							Thousand Barrels per Day					
1950 Average	NA	NA	850	305	545	6,458	NA	NA	13.2	8.4	NA	NA
1955 Average	NA	NA	1,248	368	880	8,455	NA	NA	14.8	10.4	NA	NA
1960 Average	326	1,233	1,815	202	1,613	9,797	3.3	12.6	18.5	16.5	17.9	68.0
1965 Average	359	1,439	2,468	187	2,281	11,512	3.1	12.5	21.4	19.8	14.5	58.3
1970 Average	184	1,294	3,419	259	3,161	14,697	1.3	8.8	23.3	21.5	5.4	37.8
1975 Average	1,165	3,601	6,056	209	5,846	16,322	7.1	22.1	37.1	35.8	19.2	59.5
1980 Average	1,519	4,300	6,909	544	6,365	17,056	8.9	25.2	40.5	37.3	22.0	62.2
1985 Average	311	1,830	5,067	781	4,286	15,726	2.0	11.6	32.2	27.3	6.1	36.1
1990 Average	1,966	4,296	8,018	857	7,161	16,988	11.6	25.3	47.2	42.2	24.5	53.6
1995 Average	1,573	4,002	8,835	949	7,886	17,725	8.9	22.6	49.8	44.5	17.8	45.3
2000 Average	2,488	5,203	11,459	1,040	10,419	19,701	12.6	26.4	58.2	52.9	21.7	45.4
2005 Average	2,334	5,587	13,714	1,165	12,549	20,802	11.2	26.9	65.9	60.3	17.0	40.7
2010 Average	1,711	4,906	11,793	2,353	9,441	19,178	8.9	25.6	61.5	49.2	14.5	41.6
2011 Average	1,861	4,555	11,436	2,986	8,450	18,896	9.9	24.1	60.5	44.7	16.3	39.8
2012 Average	2,156	4,271	10,598	3,205	7,393	18,482	11.7	23.1	57.3	40.0	20.3	40.3
2013 Average	2,009	3,720	9,859	3,621	6,237	18,967	10.6	19.6	52.0	32.9	20.4	37.7
2014 Average	1,875	3,237	9,241	4,176	5,065	19,100	9.8	16.9	48.4	26.5	20.3	35.0
2015 Average	1,507	2,894	9,449	4,738	4,711	19,532	7.7	14.8	48.4	24.1	15.9	30.6
2016 Average	1,766	3,446	10,055	5,261	4,795	19,692	9.0	17.5	51.1	24.3	17.6	34.3
2017 Average	1,746	3,366	10,144	6,376	3,768	19,952	8.8	16.9	50.8	18.9	17.2	33.2
2018 Average	1,578	2,888	9,943	7,601	2,341	20,512	7.7	14.1	48.5	11.4	15.9	29.0
2019 Average	963	1,639	9,141	8,471	670	20,543	4.7	8.0	44.5	3.3	10.5	17.9
2020 Average	766	886	7,863	8,498	-635	18,186	4.2	4.9	43.2	-3.5	9.7	11.3
2021 Average	691	959	8,474	8,536	-62	19,890	3.5	4.8	42.6	-0.3	8.2	11.3
2022 January	985	1,096	8,177	8,690	-513	19,613	5.0	5.6	41.7	-2.6	12.0	13.4
February	810	1,099	8,457	8,735	-278	20,190	4.0	5.4	41.9	-1.4	9.6	13.0
March	808	978	8,449	9,070	-621	20,483	3.9	4.8	41.2	-3.0	9.6	11.6
April	1,007	1,238	8,247	9,665	-1,418	19,727	5.1	6.3	41.8	-7.2	12.2	15.0
May	1,005	1,334	8,348	9,379	-1,031	19,840	5.1	6.7	42.1	-5.2	12.0	16.0
June	1,209	1,554	8,625	9,798	-1,173	20,433	5.9	7.6	42.2	-5.7	14.0	18.0
July	1,228	1,503	8,744	9,675	-931	19,926	6.2	7.5	43.9	-4.7	14.0	17.2
August	882	1,233	8,367	9,747	-1,380	20,265	4.4	6.1	41.3	-6.8	10.5	14.7
September	863	1,123	8,029	9,854	-1,825	20,129	4.3	5.6	39.9	-9.1	10.8	14.0
October	892	1,206	8,145	9,575	-1,430	20,007	4.5	6.0	40.7	-7.1	10.9	14.8
November	1,046	1,384	8,342	9,979	-1,637	20,214	5.2	6.8	41.3	-8.1	12.5	16.6
December	1,026	1,290	8,026	10,035	-2,009	19,327	5.3	6.7	41.5	-10.4	12.8	16.1
Average	981	1,254	8,329	9,520	-1,191	20,010	4.9	6.3	41.6	-6.0	11.8	15.1
2023 January	956	1,267	8,402	9,367	-964	19,149	5.0	6.6	43.9	-5.0	11.4	15.1
February	1,047	1,391	8,892	9,736	-843	19,759	5.3	7.0	45.0	-4.3	11.8	15.6
March	952	1,404	8,236	11,271	-3,035	20,083	4.7	7.0	41.0	-15.1	11.6	17.1
April	956	1,569	8,470	9,782	-1,312	20,037	4.8	7.8	42.3	-6.5	11.3	18.5
May	764	1,311	8,552	9,652	-1,100	20,396	3.7	6.4	41.9	-5.4	8.9	15.3
June	883	1,391	8,836	10,028	-1,192	20,716	4.3	6.7	42.7	-5.8	10.0	15.7
July	886	1,383	8,270	10,029	-1,758	20,124	4.4	6.9	41.1	-8.7	10.7	16.7
August	884	1,466	8,968	9,998	-1,030	20,881	4.2	7.0	42.9	-4.9	9.9	16.3
September	964	1,493	8,575	10,060	-1,485	20,092	4.8	7.4	42.7	-7.4	11.2	17.4
October	712	1,174	7,893	10,053	-2,160	20,680	3.4	5.7	38.2	-10.4	9.0	14.9
November	599	1,053	8,666	10,222	-1,556	20,710	2.9	5.1	41.8	-7.5	6.9	12.2
December	738	1,186	8,458	11,544	-3,085	20,293	3.6	5.8	41.7	-15.2	8.7	14.0
Average	861	1,340	8,514	10,150	-1,636	20,246	4.3	6.6	42.1	-8.1	10.1	15.7
2024 January	^R 647	^R 1,102	^R 8,449	^R 10,372	^R -1,923	^R 19,587	^R 3.3	^R 5.6	^R 43.1	^R -9.8	^R 7.7	^R 13.0
February	NA	NA	^E 8,449	^E 11,031	^E -2,583	^E 19,524	NA	NA	^E 43.3	^E -13.2	NA	NA
March	NA	NA	^E 8,060	^E 10,373	^E -2,313	^E 20,235	NA	NA	^E 39.8	^E -11.4	NA	NA
3-Month Average	NA	NA	^E 8,316	^E 10,582	^E -2,266	^E 19,788	NA	NA	^E 42.0	^E -11.5	NA	NA
2023 3-Month Average	983	1,353	8,497	10,137	-1,640	19,660	5.0	6.9	43.2	-8.3	11.6	15.9
2022 3-Month Average	870	1,056	8,357	8,835	-477	20,093	4.3	5.3	41.6	-2.4	10.4	12.6

^a Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and the Neutral Zone (between Kuwait and Saudi Arabia).

^b See "Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)" in Glossary. See Table 3.3c for notes on which countries are included in the data.

R=Revised. E=Estimate. NA=Not available.

Notes: • For the feature article "Measuring Dependence on Imported Oil," published in the August 1995 *Monthly Energy Review*, see http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/pdf/historical/imported_oil.pdf.

• Beginning in October 1977, data include Strategic Petroleum Reserve imports. See Table 3.3b. • Annual averages may not equal average of months due to independent rounding. • U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 states and the District of Columbia. U.S. exports include shipments to U.S. territories, and imports include

receipts from U.S. territories.

Web Page: See <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#petroleum> (Excel and CSV files) for all available annual data beginning in 1949 and monthly data beginning in 1973.

Sources: • **1949–1975:** Bureau of Mines, Mineral Industry Surveys, *Petroleum Statement, Annual*, annual reports. • **1976–1980:** U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Energy Data Reports, *Petroleum Statement, Annual*, annual reports. • **1981–2022:** EIA, *Petroleum Supply Annual*, annual reports, and unpublished revisions. • **2023 and 2024:** EIA, *Petroleum Supply Monthly*, monthly reports; and, for the current two months, *Weekly Petroleum Status Report* data system and *Monthly Energy Review* data system calculations.